Index to Volume 4—Authors

Ackerman, L.† 649
Adams, W. L.* 472
Adler, N.* 644
de Albuquerque, F.* 648
Allentuck, S.* 118
Amerine, M. A.* 484, 485
Angyal, A.* 121
Aring, C. D.* 642
Atkins, J. B.* 640
Bacon, S. D. 402
Bacon, S. D.† 487
Baird, E. G. 535, 654
Bales, F.* 117
Ballance, M. B.* 647
Banay, R. S. 580
Banwarth, C. S.* 473
Barrett, T. M. 68
Barton, William P. C.¶ 614
Barton-Wright, E. C.* 647
Behrer, O. P.* 482
Belfils.* 127
Berg, R. L.* 470, 636
Berkley, W. E.* 111
Berkwitz, N. J.* 121
Bieringer, G. S.* 346
Bluestone, E. M.* 478
Boggs, M. H. 557
Boles, R. S.* 345
Bowman, K. M.* 118
Brit. Food J.* 485
Broz, W. R.* 113
Burnier, M. H.* 126
Butler, F. O.* 123
Butler, M.* 640
Campbell, M. M.* 638
Cardoso, W.* 346
Carlson, A. J.* 349
Carratala, R.* 346
Carter, H. R.* 478
Carver, A. E.* 116
Caviglia, J. C. C.* 344
Challman, S. A.* 116
Clark, E.* 119
Cohen, L. H. 3
Countryman, M. A.* 637
Court, A. T.* 645
Courville, C. B.* 641
Creger, J. D.* 344
Curran, F. J. 79
Dewan, J. G. 357
Dewan, J. G.* 342
Dougnac, F.* 349
Duff-White, V.* 635
Eason, H. L.* 647
Ellerbrook, L. D.* 481
Emerson, H.* 485
Ewing, P. L.* 635
Fagin, I. D.* 479
Ferdière, G.* 127
Fink, W. H.* 478
Fish, V. B.* 471
Gannon, J. A.* 125
Gibson, R. B.* 123
Greenberg, L. A. 3
Gregory, R.* 635
Griffin, M. A.* 115
Gross, M.‡ 649
Guymon, J. F.* 484, 485
Haggard, H. W. 3, 658
Hales, H.* 115
Harris, Tho.¶ 628
Heath, C.* 641
Heermann, Lewis¶ 612
Hellwig, C. A.* 112
Hewitt, C. C. 368
Hironimus, H.* 639
Hoffman, H. F.* 646
Hopkins, R. H.* 646
Horton, D. 199
Huss, Magnus¶ 85
Hyland, H. H.* 638
Infantry J.* 639
Jackson, C.† 649
Jellinek, E. M. 85, 187, 399, 446, 462, 496
Jellinek, E. M.‡ 486
Jellinek, E. M.§ 110, 342, 470, 635
Jetter, W. W.* 342, 345, 472
J. Amer. med. Ass.* 111, 124, 125, 348, 349, 485
Jukes, R. F.* 480

*Author of article abstracted.
†Author of book reviewed.
‡Book reviewer.
§Abstractor.
¶Author of Classic reprinted or reviewed.

Index to Volume 4—Authors

Ackerman, L.† 649
Adams, W. L.* 472
Adler, N.* 644
de Albuquerque, F.* 648
Allentuck, S.* 118
Amerine, M. A.* 484, 485
Angyal, A.* 121
Aring, C. D.* 642
Atkins, J. B.* 640
Bacon, S. D. 402
Bacon, S. D.† 487
Baird, E. G. 535, 654
Bales, F.* 117
Ballance, M. B.* 647
Banay, R. S. 580
Banwarth, C. S.* 473
Barrett, T. M. 68
Barton, William P. C.¶ 614
Barton-Wright, E. C.* 647
Behrer, O. P.* 482
Belfils.* 127
Berg, R. L.* 470, 636
Berkley, W. E.* 111
Berkwitz, N. J.* 121
Bieringer, G. S.* 346
Bluestone, E. M.* 478
Boggs, M. H. 557
Boles, R. S.* 345
Bowman, K. M.* 118
Brit. Food J.* 485
Broz, W. R.* 113
Burnier, M. H.* 126
Butler, F. O.* 123
Butler, M.* 640
Campbell, M. M.* 638
Cardoso, W.* 346
Carlson, A. J.* 349
Carratala, R.* 346
Carter, H. R.* 478
Carver, A. E.* 116
Caviglia, J. C. C.* 344
Challman, S. A.* 116
Clark, E.* 119
Cohen, L. H. 3
Countryman, M. A.* 637
Court, A. T.* 645
Courville, C. B.* 641
Creger, J. D.* 344
Curran, F. J. 79
Dewan, J. G. 357
Dewan, J. G.* 342
Dougnac, F.* 349
Duff-White, V.* 635
Eason, H. L.* 647
Ellerbrook, L. D.* 481
Emerson, H.* 485
Ewing, P. L.* 635
Fagin, I. D.* 479
Ferdière, G.* 127
Fink, W. H.* 478
Fish, V. B.* 471
Gannon, J. A.* 125
Gibson, R. B.* 123
Greenberg, L. A. 3
Gregory, R.* 635
Griffin, M. A.* 115
Gross, M.‡ 649
Guymon, J. F.* 484, 485
Haggard, H. W. 3, 658
Hales, H.* 115
Harris, Tho.¶ 628
Heath, C.* 641
Heermann, Lewis¶ 612
Hellwig, C. A.* 112
Hewitt, C. C. 368
Hironimus, H.* 639
Hoffman, H. F.* 646
Hopkins, R. H.* 646
Horton, D. 199
Huss, Magnus¶ 85
Hyland, H. H.* 638
Infantry J.* 639
Jackson, C.† 649
Jellinek, E. M. 85, 187, 399, 446, 462, 496
Jellinek, E. M.‡ 486
Jellinek, E. M.§ 110, 342, 470, 635
Jetter, W. W.* 342, 345, 472
J. Amer. med. Ass.* 111, 124, 125, 348, 349, 485
Jukes, R. F.* 480

*Author of article abstracted.
†Author of book reviewed.
‡Book reviewer.
§Abstractor.
¶Author of Classic reprinted or reviewed.

Katzoff, S. L.* 117
Keller, M. 321, 606
Keller, M.‡ 487
Keys, A.* 473
King, A. R. 362
King, A. R.† 486
Kirshbaum, J. D.* 118
Kolb, A. C.* 483
Krautman, B.* 343
Kulchar, G. V.* 120
Kutschera-Aichbergen, H.* 648
Ladd, M.* 123
Lake, C. B.* 114
Landis, E. E.* 480
Lemere, F.* 113
Lewis, A.* 347
Liebmann, A. J.* 646
Loeb, E. M. 387
Lolli, G. 57, 64, 183
Lourie, R. S.* 112
Lushbaugh, C. C.* 110
McCall, A. J.* 480
McCarthy, R. G.‡ 649
Macdonald, E. K.* 647
McGee, L. C.* 344
McGregor, I. S.* 643
McLean, R.* 342, 472
McMahan, H. G.* 475
McPeek, F. W. 568
Madden, J. J.* 637
Malzberg, B. 523
Malzberg, B.* 347
Mannheim, H.* 347
Mansfeld, E.* 122
Mardones R., J.* 343
Marks, E. O.* 127
Marquis, D. P.* 638
Marron, T. U.* 473, 482
Mears, A. R. R.* 122
Med. J. Aust.* 128
Ment. Hyg. News* 483
Meyer, F. M.* 474
Mitchell, M. B.* 484
Moore, M.* 116, 126
Moore, N. P.* 112
Moran, T.* 647
Morrissey, R. W.* 482
Muñoz, A. G.* 344
Nash, Thomas¶ 462
Nelson, V. E.* 471
Neymann, C. A.* 637
Nielsen, J. M.* 641
Novis, F. W.* 638
Nye, L. J. J.* 127
Oberndorf, C. P.* 485
Ohio St. med. J.* 348
O'Hollaren, N. 163
O'Hollaren, P. 163
O'Hollaren, P.* 113
Omans, C. D.* 481
Onfray B., E.* 343
O'Sullivan, F.* 124
Pagel, R. W.* 479
Patek, A. J., Jr.* 119, 479
Perisson, J.* 345
Popp, L.* 642
Porter, W. B.* 120
Posey, L. C.* 111
Poteat, W. H. 195
Praxis, Bern* 481
Ratnoff, O. D.* 119
Reynolds, W. J.* 120
Rigdon, R. H.* 110
Roe, A. 517
Rosanoff, A. J.* 477
Rosenblatt, M.* 646
Roth, F. L.† 487
Roth, G. H.* 637
Rubin, M. 57, 64, 183
Rush, Benjamin¶ 324
Sahyun, M.* 479
Sarson, H. S.* 647
Scheinker, I. M.* 642
Schwab, R. S.* 477
Schweiz. med. Wschr.* 127
Scofield, E. H.* 127
Shakow, D. 517
Sheard, C.* 637
Shure, N.* 118
Siegel, H.* 343
Slocum, G. G.* 470
Snell, H. K.* 643
Sommer, C. S.* 123
Stainton, H.* 648
Stearns, A. W.* 477
Steiger, V.* 645

*Author of article abstracted.
†Author of book reviewed.
‡Book reviewer.
¶Author of Classic reprinted or reviewed.

Stotz, E.* 470, 636
Swan, W. G. A.* 121
Thimann, J.* 114
Thomas, D.* 635
Timm, O. K.* 474
Tolbert, N. E.* 484, 485
Tuck, R. G.* 477
Tucker, H. St. G., Jr.* 120
Tupper, W. E.* 113
Turner, C. C.* 113
Urse, V. G.* 637
Van Amberg, R. J.* 476
VanGaasbeek, C. B.* 481
Virginia med. Mon.* 125
Voegtlin, W. L. 163
Voegtlin, W. L.* 113
Webb, A. D.* 484
Weinberg, J.* 123
Weiss, B. P.* 114
Welch, H.* 470
Werner, A. E. A.* 646
Wesley, S. M.* 638
Westerfeld, W. W.* 470, 636
Whitaker, E. de A.* 344
Willkie, H. F.* 127
Wilzbach, C. A.* 482
Winston, S.* 640
Yahn, M.* 346
Yates, J.* 647

*Author of article abstracted.

Index to Volume 4—Subjects

Absenteeism, 344,* 480,* 645*
Abstainers
  and bismuth hepatitis, 120*
  Moslems, 238–9
  primitive societies, 238–9
Accidents, motor traffic, and alcohol, 101, 483*
Acetaldehyde and metabolism of alcohol, 357–61, 470*
Acetic acid and metabolism of alcohol, 357–61
Acidity
  of brandy, and aging, 484*
  of whisky, and aging, 646*
Admissions, alcoholic, 80, 98, 104, 125,* 483,* 531–2, 644,* 646*
Age
  of alcoholic war veterans, 69
  differential among primitive drinkers, 244–6
  and expectation of alcoholic psychosis, 523–34
  of patients with alcoholic psychoses, 518
  of patients with cirrhosis of liver, 118*
  of persons sentenced for drunkenness, 100, 487†
  of women addicts, 476*
Aggression, release by alcohol, 224–30, 252–7, 281–303, 308–9
Alcohol, ethyl (*see also* Beverages, alcoholic)
  and absenteeism, 344,* 480*
  absorption
    effect of dilution on, 57–63
    effect of method of administration on, 26–8
  and accidents, 101, 483*
  and aggression, 224–30, 252–7, 281–303, 308–9
  aldehydes in, 646*
  and beriberi heart, 121*
  effect on brain cells, 115*
  in cadavers, 342*
  and cirrhosis of the liver, 118,* 119,* 345,* 479,* 642*
  concentration (*see* Blood; Tissue; Urine)
  consumption (*see* Beverages, alcoholic)
  content in beverages, 208–9, 242
  determination, methods, 17, 111,* 112,* 473*
  detoxication mechanism in brain, 342,* 257–61
  and disease resistance, 110*
  distribution in body, 40–3, 471*
  education on, 125,* 130–6, 187–94, 490–6, 639*
  effects, compared to marihuana, 118*
  effects, Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
  elimination by the body, 43–8
  energy value, 473*
  effect on eyes, 362–7, 481*
  function in primitive societies, 199–320
  and health, 649†
  impurities in, 646*
  lethal dose, 18–24, 30, 52–4
  effect on leucocytes, 470*
  medical use, 346*
    primitive belief in, 246
  and mental hygiene, 344,* 649†
  metabolism (*see* Metabolism of ethyl alcohol)
  oxidation (*see* Oxidation of ethyl alcohol)
  pathologic reaction to, 112,* 121,* 349,* 580–605
  physiological action, 206–7
    effect of congeners, 3–56, 92
  poisoning, 346,* 472*
    fatal, 345*
  properties of, 205–8
  psychological functions, 211–3, 216–30, 486†
  effect on "race," 648*
  selection by rats, 343*
  effect on stomach, emptying time, 64–7
  sublethal dose, 472*
  synergistic action with drugs, 345,* 472*
  toxicity (*see* Toxicity of ethyl alcohol)
  vasodilatation, and smoking, 637*
  effect on vision, 362–7

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

Alcohol, methyl
poisoning, and ocular pathology, 478,* 481,* 643*
toxicity, 470*
Alcohol addiction (*see also* Drinkers, abnormal; Inebriety)
in animals, 648*
case reports, 564–6
criteria of, 381–3
diagnostic and guidance clinics, 496–507
didactic note on, 116*
environmental factors in, 122*
etiologic theories, 113,* 117,* 213–6, 474*
fictional account of, 649†
and glucose tolerance, 163–82
heredity as factor in, 70, 113*
personality in, 70, 114,* 368–86, 474,* 475,* 476*
as public health problem, 145, 644*
remedies, misbranded, 125*
study, in women, 476*
treatment (*see* Treatment of alcohol addiction)
Alcohol problems
attitude of theological students, 195–8
in Brazil, 648*
conferences on, 141–9, 508, 663
education on, 125,* 130–6, 187–94, 490–6
and the law, 535–56
in military service, 116,* 477,* 606–34
outline of, 446–61
public health aspects, 145,* 483,* 485,* 644*
research programs, 125,* 351–2, 402–45, 478,* 507
and social planning, 641*
sociologic approach to, 399–445
Alcoholic beverages (*see* Beverages, alcoholic)
Alcoholic deterioration, 476*
Alcoholic psychoses (*see also* names of psychoses)
admissions for
England, 347*
Massachusetts, 104
New York, 347,* 531–2
Pennsylvania, 646*
age of patients with, 518
expectation of, New York State, 523–34
function of alcohol in, 474*
intellectual functions in, 517–22
treatment by electroshock, 121*
in war veterans, 75, 123*
in women, 476*
Alcoholics Anonymous, 117,* 138–9, 475,* 477*
personality study of members, 368–86
Alcoholism, chronic (*for addiction see* Alcohol addiction)
in brewery workers, 122*
and bromide intoxication, 121*
and disease resistance, 121,* 480*
experimental, early, 91–2
Huss, Magnus, on, 85–92
and malnutrition, neuropathology, 641,* 642*
and military service, 638*
neurologic findings in, 75
pancreatitis in, 119*
with psychosis, intellectual functions in, 517–22
as public health problem, 145
Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
treatment
of nervous complications, 345*
with vitamins, 143–4, 477,* 480*
and vitamin deficiency, 121*
in war veterans, 68–78
Alcohols, toxicity, relation to length of carbon chain, 470*
Aldehydes
in ethyl alcohol, 646*
in whisky, and aging, 646*
Algaroba beer, 210, 240, 243, 244, 246
Ambrosia, 389
Amino acids, effect on liver cirrhosis, 479*
Anglo-Saxon law on drunkenness, 544–53
Animals, alcohol addiction in, 648*
Anxiety as motive for drinking, 216–30, 249, 261–81, 287–303, 308–9, 476,* 480*
Arihi, 242
Army, U.S.
early, ration of spirits, 606–11
information for soldiers on alcohol, 639*
Arrests for intoxication, 99–101, 347,* 482,* 487,† 569, 643,* 644*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

Australia, proposed measures against inebriety, 127,* 128*
Babylonian laws on alcoholic beverages, 539–40
Balché, 390
Barbiturate poisoning
and alcohol poisoning, combined, 345,* 472*
alcohol in therapy, 346*
Beer
adulterated, 647*
drinking by brewery workers, 122*
effect on fetus, 111*
food value, 208, 246
of primitives, 122,* 210, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 246, 389–91, 396
riboflavin in, 646,* 647*
vitamin B_1 in, 646*
vitamin C in, 122*
Beriberi heart and alcohol, 121*
Beverages, alcoholic (*see also names of beverages*)
absence in some societies, 238–9, 392–6
addition of vitamins to, 485*
alcohol content, 208–9, 242
consumption of
England, in wartime, 347*
Germany, statistics, 347*
Switzerland, statistics, 645*
expenditure on, Switzerland, 645*
food value, 122,* 207–8, 243, 246, 646,* 647*
history, 209–10
legal regulations on, 348,* 654–7
ancient, 535–56
in France, 127*
manufacture by primitives, 208–10, 239–42, 387–94
price fixing, in old England, 553–6
of primitives, 122,* 206, 208–9, 210, 239–42, 243, 244, 246, 277–9, 308–9, 387–98
religious attitude toward, 195–8, 396–7, 545–52
Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
strength of, and inebriety, 277–9
substitutes for, 393–5
Bible, references to drinking, 542–3
Blood alcohol concentration
in cadavers, 342*
and degree of intoxication, 481*
and driving ability, 481*
factors influencing, 8–17, 28–40
dilution, 57–63
method of administration, 13–6, 471*
and intoxication, in animals, 472*
methods of determination, 17, 111,* 112,* 473*
medicolegal value of, 123*
of motorists, 482*
and obstructive jaundice, 183–6
relation to concentration in other tissues, 40–3, 471,* 481*
at respiratory failure, 16–9
Blood diastase level in intoxication, 343*
Bone, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Bootlegging in the rural South, 640*
Brain
alcohol detoxication mechanism in, 342,* 357–61
cells, effect of alcohol on, 115*
metabolism of alcohol by, in vitro, 357–61
ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471,* 481*
trauma during intoxication, 346*
Brandy
pH, 484*
tannin, 485*
Brazil, alcohol problem in, 648*
Buhimi wine, 206
Cactus wine, 206
Cadavers, alcohol in, 342*
California, inebriate colonies planned, 477*
Carbohydrate metabolism of alcohol addicts, 163–82
Carbon dioxide and toxicity of distilled spirits, 52
Case histories
alcohol addiction, 564–6
drinking as escape mechanism, 563–4
drinking by young delinquents, 570–4
Marchiafava's disease, 641*
pathologic reaction to alcohol, 112,* 594–604
Ceremonial drinking by primitives, 244–7, 388–96
Charlemagne on drunkenness, 544

*Indicates an abstract.

Chi, 242
Children
drinking by, among primitives, 244–5
drunkenness in, 112*
Chloral hydrate, toxicity with ethyl alcohol, 472*
Church, early, laws on drinking, 545–52
Cirrhosis of the liver
age of patients with, 118*
effect of amino acids on, 479*
classification, 118,* 345*
deaths from, 644*
etiology, 119,* 479,* 642*
incidence, 118,* 119,* 642*
treatment, dietary, 479*
Classics of alcohol literature, 85–92, 321–41, 462–9, 606–34
Clinics for inebriates, Yale Plan, 496–507
Conditioned reflex treatment of addiction, 113,* 114,* 116,* 137–8, 144, 478*
technique, 114*
Congeners, effect on physiological action of alcohol, 3–56, 92
Congress, U.S., 1830 documents on ration of spirits in Army and Navy, 606–34
Connecticut
clinics for inebriates, 496–507
drunkenness in, 487†
proposals for care of inebriates, 107–9
Corpus callosum, necrosis, 641*
Criminals (*see also* Delinquents)
bootleggers in rural South, 640*
and inebriety, 146–7, 347,* 477,* 639*
responsibility when drunk, 124*
encephalogram as evidence, 349*
in Hebrew law, 543
in Rome, ancient, 544
Culture, primitive, and drinking, 122,* 199–320, 387–98
Current Notes, 130–40, 150–2, 350–2, 490–512, 658–63
Delinquents (*see also* Criminals)
drinking and heredity of, 123*
young, and alcohol, 568–79
Delirium, chronic, of alcoholics, convulsotherapy, 346*
Delirium tremens
treatment
electroshock, 121*
strychnine, 345*
in women, 476*
Denmark, management of inebriates, 660
Deterioration, alcoholic, 476*
Diastase level of blood and urine in intoxication, 343*
Disease resistance
and chronic alcoholism, 121,* 480*
and intoxication, 110*
Distilled spirits (*see also* Brandy; Whisky)
composition, 4–6, 484,* 485,* 646*
effect of congeners, 3–56, 92
effects, Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
factors influencing taste preference, 127*
rations in early U.S. Army and Navy, 606–34
toxicity
comparative, 18–26
modification, 48–54
use by primitives, 242, 246
Drinkers, abnormal (*see also* Alcohol addiction; Alcoholism, chronic; Inebriety)
age of, 69, 100, 476,* 487,† 518
and bismuth hepatitis, 120*
diagnostic and guidance clinics for, 496–507
economic status, 122,* 487†
education of, 69, 518
family history, 476*
glucose tolerance of, 163–82
heredity of, 70, 113*
hypoglycemia in, 163–80
incidence among defective delinquents, 123*
intelligence of, 76, 484,* 517–22
marital status, 69, 487†
mental disorders in, 75, 476*
alcoholic (*see* Alcoholic psychoses)
in a military hospital, 638*
in the Navy, 477*
occupations of, 71, 74, 476,* 518
pellagra in, 122*
personality of, 70–1, 114,* 368–86, 474,* 475,* 476*
in prisons, 100, 146–7, 643*
problem in military service, 116,* 477,* 638*
recreational activities of, 487†
rehabilitation of, 126,* 496–507, 557–67, 638,* 660–3

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

syphilis in, 77
treatment and management
conferences on, 141–8, 508, 663
in Europe, 126,* 660–3
hospitalization, 476,* 478,* 485*
proposals on, 93–109, 477*
social work in, 147, 557–67
Drinkers, moderate, and bismuth hepatitis, 120*
Drinking
advice to soldiers, 639*
by animals, 648*
to avoid military service, 638*
in Bible, references to, 542–3
ceremonial, by primitives, 244–7, 388–96
by children, 112,* 244–5
and delinquency in youth, 568–79
as escape mechanism, case report, 563–4
and heredity of delinquents, 123*
impairment of function by, 257–8
motivation, 246–9
in primitive societies, 122,* 199–320, 387–98
by prostitutes, 639*
reasons, 72–3, 476*
and reduction of anxiety, 216–30, 249, 261–81, 287–303
regulations, historical, 542–52
and release of aggression, 224–30, 252–7, 281–303, 308–9
and sexual behavior of primitives, 224–30, 251–2, 258–9, 275–7, 293–6, 308–9
as social function, 247–9
and suicide, 643*
by war workers, 344,* 480*
Drinking habits
of alcoholic war veterans, 71–5
in Elizabethan times, 462–9
in England, policy on, 640*
of German brewery workers, 122*
in primitive societies, 122,* 199–320, 387–98
proposal for sociologic research on, 402–45
of theological students, 195–8
of war workers, 344,* 480*
Driving ability
and blood alcohol concentration, 481*
problem of alcoholic driver, 123,* 124,* 482,* 483,* 569
Drugs
synergistic action with alcohol, 345,* 472*
effect on toxicity of distilled spirits, 51–4
in treatment of alcoholic diseases, 115,* 116,* 345,* 477,* 481*
Drunkenness (*see also* Inebriety; Intoxication)
Anglo-Saxon law on, 544–53
Charlemagne on, 544
early church laws on, 545–52
as infamous conduct in physicians, 647*
Nash, Thomas, on, 462–9
psychology of, 486†
remedies, misbranded, 125*
Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
sociologic study of, 487†
the Talmud on, 542
in wartime Connecticut, 487†
Ecclesiastic laws on drinking, 545–52
Economy, primitive, and inebriety, 266–9, 271–2, 308–9, 387–96
Education
of alcoholic war veterans, 69
of patients with alcoholic psychoses, 518
Education on alcohol
in District of Columbia, 125*
School of Alcohol Studies, 130–6, 187–94, 490–6
for soldiers, 639*
Egypt, ancient, drinking in, 540–1
Electroshock therapy
of alcohol addiction, 637*
of psychoses associated with alcoholism, 121*
Elimination of ethyl alcohol by the body, 43–8
England
Beveridge report and alcohol problem, 641*
drinking habits, Elizabethan, 462–9
drunkenness in wartime, statistics, 347,* 643*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

England (*cont.*)
policy on drinking, 640*
price fixing of beverages, historic, 553–6
Esters in whisky, and aging, 646*
Europe, management of inebriates in, 126,* 660–3
Eyes
effect of ethyl alcohol on, 362–7, 481*
effect of methyl alcohol on, 478,* 481,* 643*
Fetus, toxicity of alcohol for, 111*
Finland, management of inebriates, 660–1
France, antialcohol measures, 127*
Furfural
in brandy, and aging, 485*
in whisky, and aging, 646*
Fusel oil in whisky, and aging, 646*
Gaul, prohibition on import of wine, 543
Germany
chronic alcoholism in beer drinkers, 122*
drunkenness and crime in, 347*
Glucose
effect on metabolism of alcohol, 635*
tolerance of alcohol addicts, 163–82
Glycerol in wines, 484*
Gonads, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Group therapy of addiction, 475*
Hallucinations in pathologic reaction to alcohol, 112*
Hallucinosis, alcoholic, 344,* 476*
Hammurabi code, laws on sale of alcoholic beverages, 539–40
Hang-over, 118*
treatment, 116*
Haoma, 389
Health and alcohol, 649†
Health, public, inebriety as problem, 145, 483,* 485,* 644*
Heart
beriberi, and alcohol, 121*
ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Hebrews, ancient, laws on drinking, 542–3
Henderson, Yandell, obituary, 658–9
Hepatitis, bismuth, in abstainers and drinkers, 120*
Heredity
alcoholic, of defective delinquents, 123*
of alcoholic war veterans, 70
etiologic factor in addiction, 113*
History
alcoholic beverages, 209–10
regulations on alcoholic beverages, 535–56
treatment of addiction, Massachusetts, 94–6
Hittites, code, law on price of wine, 542
Hospitalization of alcoholics, 485*
duration, 476*
problem, 478*
Hospitals
alcoholic admissions, 80, 98, 104, 125,* 483,* 531–2, 644,* 646*
in treatment of addiction, 79–84, 136–9, 144, 476*
Hypoglycemia
in alcohol addicts, 163–80
and alcoholic intoxication, 120*
Illinois, treatment of inebriates, 136–9
Industrial absenteeism, 344,* 480,* 645*
Inebriate colonies planned in California, 477*
Inebriates (*see* Drinkers, abnormal)
Inebriety (*see also* Alcohol addiction; Drinkers, abnormal; Drunkenness; Intoxication)
and acculturation of primitives, 269–71, 308–9
in children, 112*
and crime, 146–7, 347,* 477,* 639*
etiology, 112,* 557–60
incidence
California, 644*
Connecticut, wartime, 487†
England, wartime, 347,* 643*
Massachusetts, among insane, 102–4
New York, 80, 531–2
involuntary commitment for, 93–109, 126,* 660–3
and mental hygiene, 344*
in Michigan, inquiry on, 139–40
and nutrition, 349*
and occupation, 71, 74, 476,* 518
prevention, 116,* 117,* 127,* 128,* 147, 344*
in primitive societies, 199–320
public health aspects, 145, 483,* 485,* 644*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

and rehabilitation of war veterans, 638*
and sexual behavior of primitives, 275–7, 308–9
simulated, 638*
and sorcery, 273–5, 283–4, 286–92, 296–301, 308–9
and strength of beverage, 277–9
and subsistence economy of primitives, 266–9, 271–2, 308–9, 387–96
treatment, 114*
and warfare of primitives, 256–7, 270–2, 308–9
wine as antidote, 349*
Infection, effect of intoxication on, 110*
Insulin, effect on metabolism of alcohol, 635*
Intelligence
of alcohol addicts, 484*
of alcoholic war veterans, 76
of patients with alcoholic psychoses, 517–22
Intestine, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Intoxication, alcoholic (*see also* Drunkenness; Inebriety)
admissions to hospitals, 644*
arrests for, 99–101, 347,* 482,* 487,† 569, 643,* 644*
and blood alcohol, 481*
in animals, 472*
brain trauma in, 346*
chemical tests for
legal aspects, 123,* 124,* 348*
reliability, 481*
in children, 112*
clinical tests for, 124*
and criminal responsibility, 124,* 349,* 543–4
diastase level of blood and urine in, 343*
effect on disease resistance, 110*
fatal, 345*
hypoglycemia in, 120*
pancreatitis in, 119*
pathological, 112,* 349,* 580–605
treatment, electroshock, 121*
treatment, 116,* 117,* 477*
Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
Jaundice, obstructive, and alcohol metabolism, 183–6
Kidneys, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Korsakoff's psychosis
treatment, electroshock, 121*
in women, 476*
Kumiss, 208, 242, 243, 246
Lactate, role in metabolism of alcohol, 470,* 636*
Law
ancient, and alcohol problem, 535–56
and chemical tests for intoxication, 123,* 124,* 348*
and commitment of inebriates, 93–109, 126,* 660–3
and responsibility when drunk, 124,* 349,* 543–4
Legal notes, 93–109, 654–7
Legal regulations on alcoholic beverages
in ancient times, 535–56
attitude of theological students, 195–8
in France, 127*
in Ohio, 348*
Supreme Court ruling on interstate traffic, 654–7
Leucocytes, toxicity of alcohols to, 470*
Liver
cirrhosis (*see* Cirrhosis of the liver)
function, and alcohol metabolism, 183–6
hepatitis, bismuth, 120*
ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Lungs, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Malingery, alcoholic, to avoid military service, 638*
Malnutrition in chronic alcoholism, neuropathology, 641,* 642*
Manioc beer, 241
Marchiafava's disease, 641*
Marihuana, effects, compared to alcohol, 118*
Marital status
of alcoholic war veterans, 69
of arrested inebriates, 487†
Massachusetts
proposals for care of inebriates, 93–106
statistics on inebriety, 98–104
Medicolegal notes, 93–109
Mental disorders
alcoholic (*see* Alcoholic psychoses)
in alcoholic patients, 75, 474,* 476*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

Mental disorders (*cont.*)
inebriety as factor in, 102–4
Mental hygiene and inebriety, 344*
Mescal, 396
Metabolism of ethyl alcohol, 43–8
and acetaldehyde, 357–61, 470*
and acetic acid, 357–61
by brain, in vitro, 342,* 357–61
effect of insulin and glucose on, 635*
effect of obstructive jaundice on, 183–6
role of lactate in, 470,* 636*
role of pyruvate in, 470,* 635,* 636*
rate, with different spirits, 34–40
effect of thiamin deficiency on, 636*
Michigan, inquiry on extent of inebriety, 139–40
Military service
alcohol problem in, 116,* 477,* 606–34
alcoholic malingery to avoid service, 638*
and chronic alcoholism, 638*
Motorists
alcoholic driver, problem, 123,* 124,* 483,* 569
blood alcohol concentration of, 482*
and driving ability, 481*
Muscle, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Navy, U.S., early, ration of spirits, 606–34
Neuropathology in chronic alcoholism with malnutrition, 641,* 642*
New York State, expectation of alcoholic psychosis in, 523–34
Nicotinic acid in oxidation of alcohol, 342,* 357–61
Norway, management of inebriates, 660–1
Nutrition and excessive drinking, 349*
Occupation
of alcoholic war veterans, 71, 74
of patients with alcoholic psychoses, 518
of women addicts, 476*
Occupational therapy of inebriates, 476*
Ohio, sale of liquor on physician's prescription, 348*
Oxidation of ethyl alcohol
by brain, in vitro, 342,* 357–61
effect of jaundice on rate, 183–6
role of pyruvate in, 470,* 635*
Oxygen and toxicity of distilled spirits, 52
Palm wine, 208, 392–3
Pancreas, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Pancreatitis in alcoholics, 119*
Pathologic reaction to alcohol, 112*
and crime, 349*
case reports, 594–604
literature, review, 581–93
treatment by electroshock, 121*
Pathological intoxication (*see* Pathologic reaction to alcohol)
Pellagra in excessive drinkers, 122*
Peroxides in ethyl alcohol, 646*
Personality of alcohol addicts, 70, 114,* 368–86, 474,* 475,* 476*
pH
of brandy, and aging, 484*
of whisky, and aging, 646*
Pica in animals addicted to alcohol, 648*
Poisoning, alcoholic
ethyl, 345,* 346,* 472*
methyl, 478,* 481,* 643*
Potassium sulfocyanate treatment of addiction, 481*
Prevention of inebriety, 116,* 117,* 127,* 128,* 147, 344*
Primitive societies
absence of alcoholic beverages among, 238–9, 392–6
abstinence in, 238–9
attitude toward drinking, 259–60
beverages used by, 122,* 206, 208–9, 210, 239–42, 243, 244, 246, 277–9, 308–9, 387–98
ceremonial drinking, 244–7, 388–96
degree of insobriety, 249–51, 266–81, 308–9
drinking in, 122,* 199–320, 387–98
by children, 244–5
by women, 243–4
manufacture of beverages by, 208–10, 239–42, 387–94
Prisons, inebriates in, 100, 146–7, 643*
Prostitutes, drinking by, 639*
Psychological functions of alcohol, 211–3, 216–30, 486†
Psychoses (*see* Alcoholic psychoses; Mental disorders)
Psychotherapy of addiction, 115,* 116,* 474,* 475*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

resistance to, 476*
Pulque, 208, 390
Pyruvate and metabolism of alcohol, 470,* 635,* 636*
Recreational activities of inebriates, 487†
Rehabilitation of inebriates, 126,* 496–507, 557–67, 638,* 660–3
Religion and attitude toward drinking, 195–8, 396–7, 545–52
Research Council on Problems of Alcohol, 141–55, 509–12
report on conference, 141–50
program, revised, 149–50
Research programs on alcohol problems, 125,* 351–2, 402–45, 478,* 507
Rheumatism in drinkers, 122*
Riboflavin
in beer, 646,* 647*
and oxidation of alcohol, 342,* 357–61
Rice beer, 241, 389–91
Rome, ancient, regulations on drinking, 543–4
Saxon codes, laws on drinking, 548–51
School of Alcohol Studies, Yale University
announcement of first summer session, 130–6
announcement of summer session in 1944, 490–6
report on first summer session, 187–94
research activities, 351–2, 507
Sexual behavior of primitive drinkers, 224–30, 251–2, 258–9, 275–7, 293–6, 308–9
Smoking, alcohol, and vasodilatation, 637*
Social planning and alcohol problems, 641*
Social work and management of inebriates, 147, 557–67
Sociology and alcohol problems, 399–445
Soma, 389
Sorcery and inebriety, 273–5, 283–4, 286–92, 296–301, 308–9
Spleen, ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Stomach
effect of alcohol on emptying time, 64–7
ratio of distribution of alcohol in, 471*
Strychnine treatment of
acute intoxication, 477*
chronic alcoholism, 345*
delirium tremens, 345*
Suicide and drinking, 643*
Sweden, management of inebriates in, 660–3
Switzerland
consumption of and expenditure on alcoholic beverages, 645*
management of inebriates, 126,* 660–3
Syphilis in inebriates, 77
Talmud on drunkenness, 542
Tannin
in brandy, and aging, 485*
in whisky, and aging, 646*
Tests
intelligence
of addicts, 484*
of patients with alcoholic psychoses, 517–22
intoxication
chemical, 123,* 124,* 348,* 481,* 482*
clinical, 124*
personality, of addicts, 368–86
Theological students, attitude toward alcohol problems, 195–8
Thiamin
in beer, 646*
deficiency, and alcohol metabolism, 636*
in therapy of beriberi heart, 121*
Tissue concentration of alcohol, ratios, 40–3, 471,* 481*
blood (*see* Blood alcohol concentration)
Toxicity
of alcohols, 470*
of distilled spirits, comparative, 18–26
of ethyl alcohol, 8, 48–54, 470,* 472*
with chloral hydrate, 472*
for fetus, 111*
methods of determining, 6–8
modification by drugs, 51–4
Traffic, motor
accidents, fatal, and alcohol, 101, 483*
arrests for drunken driving, 482,* 569
effect of alcohol on driving ability, 481*
problem of alcoholic driver, 123,* 124,* 482*

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.

Treatment of alcohol addiction
by Alcoholics Anonymous, 117,* 138–9, 383–6
statistics of results, 475*
with benzedrine as adjuvant, 116*
conditioned reflex, 113,* 114,* 116,* 137–8, 144, 478*
conferences on, 141–9, 508, 663
dietary regimen, 115,* 477*
with drugs, 115*
potassium sulfocyanate, 481*
electroshock, 637*
relation to etiology, 474*
in Europe, 126,* 660–3
group therapy, 475*
history, in Massachusetts, 94–6
in hospitals, 79–84, 136–9, 144
results, 476*
in Illinois, 136–9
institutional, 93–109
occupational therapy, 476*
psychotherapy, 115,* 116,* 474,* 475*
resistance to, 476*
research on, 142–3
Rush, Benjamin, on, 321–41
Tunnel vision, 362–7
Urine
alcohol concentration in cadavers, 342*
alcohol tests in motorists, 482*
relation to clinical symptoms, 482*
diastase level in intoxication, 343*
ratio of alcohol concentration, 481*
Veterans, war
alcoholic psychoses in, 75, 123*
chronic alcoholism in, 68–78
failure of rehabilitation due to inebriety, 638*
Vision
effects of ethyl alcohol on, 362–7
effects of methyl alcohol on, 481,* 643*
Vitamin B complex
and selection of alcohol by rats, 343*
in treatment of chronic alcoholism, 480*
Vitamin B_1 (*see* Thiamin)
Vitamin C in Kaffir beer, 122*
Vitamin deficiency in chronic alcoholics, 121*
Vitamins
addition to alcoholic beverages, 485*
in treatment of chronic alcoholism, 143–4, 477,* 480*
Vodka, 246
War
alcoholic psychoses during, 347*
arrests for drunkenness during, 347,* 487,† 643*
consumption of beverages during, 347*
and inebriety of primitives, 256–7, 270–2, 308–9
War workers, drinking among, 344,* 480*
Whisky (*see also* Distilled spirits)
chemical changes in, and aging, 646*
illegal dilution of, 485*
Wine
alcohol-glycerol ratio in, 484*
as antidote to inebriety, 349*
food value, 208
Hittite price law on, 542
of primitives, 206, 208, 242, 243, 246, 390, 392–3
prohibition of import in Gaul, 543
Women
control of drunken aggression by, 254–5, 257–8
hospitalized for alcohol addiction, 476*
primitive, drinking by, 243–4
Yale Plan Clinics, 496–507
Yeast and selection of alcohol by rats, 343*
Youth, drinking and delinquency, 568–79

*Indicates an abstract.

†Indicates a book review.